



## DPP – 4 (Basic Maths)

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<https://physicsaholics.com/home/courseDetails/36>

Video Solution on YouTube:-

<https://youtu.be/McgpGuEFHaU>

Written Solution on Website:-

<https://physicsaholics.com/note/notesDetails/70>

Q 1. What is the derivative of  $1 + 2\cos x$  w.r.t. 'x'??

- (a)  $1 + 2 \cos x$       (b)  $-2 \tan x$       (c)  $1 - 2\sin x$       (d)  $-2 \sin x$

Q 2. Differentiate w.r.t. 'x' if  $y = 3 \sin x - 2$

- (a)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 3$       (b)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 3 \cos x$       (c)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 3 \cos x - 2$       (d)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 3 \sin x$

Q 3. Differentiate w.r.t. 'x' if  $y = \cos x - 2x$

- (a)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \cos x - 2$       (b)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \sin x - 2$       (c)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = -\sin x - 2$       (d) None of these

Q 4. What is the derivative of constant?

- (a) 1      (b) zero  
(c)  $\infty$       (d) cannot be determined

Q 5. Find the derivative of the function:  $F(x) = 6x^3 - 9x + 4$ , w.r.t. 'x':

- (a)  $F'(x) = 18x^2 + 9$       (b)  $F'(x) = 6x^2 - 9x$   
(c)  $F'(x) = 18x^2 - 9$       (d) None of these

Q 6. Find the value of  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  at  $x=2$ ,  $y = \ln x^2$ :

- (a) 2      (b) 1      (c)  $\frac{2}{x}$       (d) None of these

Q 7. Given  $S = t^2 + 5t + 3$ , find  $\frac{ds}{dt}$

- (a)  $2t + 5 + \frac{3}{t}$       (b)  $2t + 5$       (c)  $2t$       (d)  $t + 5$

Q 8. If  $y = 3x^5 - 3x - \frac{1}{x}$ , Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  ?

- (a)  $15x^4 - 3 + \frac{2}{x^2}$       (b)  $15x^4 + 3 + \frac{1}{x^2}$       (c)  $15x^4 - 3 + \frac{1}{x^2}$       (d)  $15x^4 - 3 - \frac{1}{x^2}$

Q 9. If  $y = 6x^7 - 4x^5 + 5x^4 + 5x^2 - 40$ , find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  ?

- (a)  $42x^6 - 20x^4 + 20x^3 + 5x - 40$   
(b)  $42x^6 - 20x^4 + 25x^3 + 5x$   
(c)  $42x^6 - 20x^4 + 20x^3 + 10x - 40$   
(d)  $42x^6 - 20x^4 + 20x^3 + 10x$



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- Q10.  $y = \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^2$ , Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  ?
- (a)  $\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)$       (b)  $2x + \frac{1}{x^2}$       (c)  $2x - \frac{1}{x^2}$       (d)  $2x - \frac{2}{x^3}$
- Q 11. Find the derivative of the function:  $F(x) = 10\sqrt[5]{x^3} - \sqrt{x^7} + 6\sqrt[3]{x^8} - 3$ , w.r.t. 'x':
- (a)  $F'(x) = 6x^{-\frac{2}{5}} - \frac{7}{2}x^{\frac{5}{2}} + 16x^{\frac{5}{3}}$       (b)  $F'(x) = 10x^{-\frac{2}{5}} - \frac{1}{2}x^{\frac{5}{2}} + 6x^{\frac{5}{3}}$   
 (c)  $F'(x) = 6x^{-\frac{5}{2}} - \frac{7}{2}x^{\frac{7}{2}} + 16x^{\frac{8}{3}}$       (d) None of these
- Q 12. Differentiate w.r.t. 'x' if  $y = 15 \sin x - 2e^x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + 5$
- (a)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 15 \cos x - 2xe^x - 2x$       (b)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 15 \cos x - 2e^x - x$   
 (c)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 15 \cos x - 2$       (d)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 15 \sin x - 2e^x - 2x$
- Q 13. Differentiate w.r.t. 'x' if  $y = 2 \ln x - 2x^2 - 3 \cos x + 1$
- (a)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 2e^x - 4x - 3 \sin x$       (b)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2}{x} - 4x - 3 \sin x$   
 (c)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 2e^x - 4x + 3 \sin x$       (d)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2}{x} - 4x + 3 \sin x$
- Q 14. Differentiate w.r.t. 'x' if  $y = x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \ln x + 2 \sin x$
- (a)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{5}{2}x^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{1}{x} + 2 \cos x$       (b)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{5}{2}x^{\frac{3}{2}} - \frac{1}{x} - 2 \cos x$   
 (c)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{1}{x} + 2 \cos x$       (d)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{1}{x} - 2 \cos x$
- Q 15. Differentiate w.r.t. 'x' if  $y = \sin x - \cos x + \ln\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)$
- (a)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \cos x - \sin x + \frac{1}{x}$       (b)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \cos x + \sin x + \frac{1}{x}$   
 (c)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \cos x + \sin x - \frac{1}{x}$       (d) None of these

## Answer Key

<b>Q.1 d</b>	<b>Q.2 b</b>	<b>Q.3 c</b>	<b>Q.4 b</b>	<b>Q.5 c</b>
<b>Q.6 b</b>	<b>Q.7 b</b>	<b>Q.8 c</b>	<b>Q.9 d</b>	<b>Q.10 d</b>
<b>Q.11 a</b>	<b>Q.12 b</b>	<b>Q.13 d</b>	<b>Q.14 a</b>	<b>Q.15 c</b>

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# **Written Solution**

**DPP-4 Basic Mathematics ( Differentiation-1)**  
**By Physicsaholics Team**

Solution: 1

$$\begin{aligned}& \frac{d}{dx} (1 + 2 \cos x) \\&= \frac{d}{dx} (1) + 2 \frac{d}{dx} (\cos x) \\&= 0 + 2(-\sin x) \\&= -2 \sin x.\end{aligned}$$

Ans(d)

Solution: 2

$$y = 3 \sin x$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 3 (\cos x) = 0$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = -3 \sin x$$

Ans. b

Solution: 3

$$y = \cos x - 2x$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = -\sin x - 2$$

$$\therefore \frac{d}{dx}(\cos x) = -\sin x$$

Ans. C

Solution: 4

$$y = k \rightarrow$$

, where  $k = \text{constant}$

$$\frac{dy}{dn} = \frac{d(k)}{dn}$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dn^2} = 0$$

Ans. b

Solution: 5

$$F(x) = Gx^3 - 9x + 4$$

$$\text{So, } \frac{d}{dx}(F(x)) = F'(x) = G(3x^2) - 9(1) + 0$$

$$[F'(x)] = 18x^2 - 9$$

Ans. C

Solution: 6

$$y = \ln x^2$$

$$\Rightarrow y = 2 \ln x$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dy}{dx} = 2 \frac{d}{dx} (\ln x) = \underline{\underline{\frac{2}{x}}}$$

at  $x=2$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2}{2}$$

Ans. b

Solution: 7

$$S = t^2 + 5t + 3$$
$$\Rightarrow \frac{dS}{dt} = \frac{d}{dt}(t^2) + 5 \frac{d}{dt}(t) + \frac{d}{dt}(3)$$

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Ans. b

Solution: 8

$$y = 3x^5 - 3x - \frac{1}{x}$$
$$\Rightarrow \frac{dy}{dx} = 3 \frac{d}{dx}(x^5) - 3 \frac{d}{dx}(x) - \frac{d}{dx}(x^{-1})$$
$$= 3 \times 5x^4 - 3 - (-1)x^{-2}$$
$$= 15x^4 - 3 + \frac{1}{x^2}$$

Ans(c)

Solution: 9

$$y = 6x^7 - 4x^5 + 5x^4 + 5x^2 - 40$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dy}{dx} = 6 \frac{d}{dx}(x^7) - 4 \frac{d}{dx}(x^5) + 5 \frac{d}{dx}(x^4) + 5 \frac{d}{dx}(x^2) - \frac{d}{dx}(40)$$

$$= 6 \times 7x^6 - 4 \times 5x^4 + 5 \times 4x^3 + 5 \times 2x - 0$$

$$= 42x^6 - 20x^4 + 20x^3 + 10x.$$

Ans(d)

Solution: 10

$$y = \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^2$$

$$\Rightarrow y = x^2 + x^{-2} + 2$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{d}{dx}(x^2) + \frac{d}{dx}(x^{-2}) + \frac{d}{dx}(2)$$

$$= 2x - 2x^{-2-1} + 0$$

$$= 2x - 2x^{-3}$$

$$= 2x - \frac{2}{x^3}$$

Ans(d)

Solution: 11

$$F(u) = 10 \sqrt[5]{u^3} - \sqrt{u^7} + 6 \sqrt[3]{u^8} - 3$$

$$F(u) = 10 u^{3/5} - u^{7/2} + 6 u^{8/3} - 3$$

So,  $\frac{d}{du}(F(u)) = F'(u)$

$$F'(u) = 10 \left( \frac{3}{5} u^{\frac{3-1}{5}} \right) - \frac{7}{2} \left( u^{\frac{7-1}{2}} \right) + 6 \left( \frac{8}{3} u^{\frac{8-1}{3}} \right) - 0$$

$$= 6 u^{\frac{-2}{5}} - \frac{7}{2} u^{\frac{5}{2}} + 16 u^{\frac{5}{3}}$$

$$F'(u) = 6 u^{\frac{-2}{7}} - \frac{7}{2} u^{\frac{5}{2}} + 16 u^{\frac{5}{3}}$$

Ans. a

Solution: 12

$$y = 15 \sin x - 2e^x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + 5$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 15(\cos x) - 2e^x - \frac{1}{2}(2x) + 0$$

$$\boxed{\frac{dy}{dx} = 15 \cos x - 2e^x - x}$$

Ans. b

Solution: 13

$$y = 2 \ln x - 2x^2 - 3 \cos x + 1$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 2\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) - 4x - 3(-\sin x) + 0$$

$$\boxed{\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2}{x} - 4x + 3 \sin x}$$

Ans. d

Solution: 14

$$y = x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \ln x + 2 \sin x$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{5}{2}x^{\frac{3}{2}-1} + \frac{1}{x} + 2(\cos x)$$

$$\boxed{\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{5}{2}x^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{1}{x} + 2 \cos x}$$

Ans. a

Solution: 15

$$y = \sin x - \cos x + \ln\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)$$

$$y = \sin x - \cos x + \ln(x^{-1})$$

$$y = \sin x - \cos x - \ln(x)$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \cancel{\sin x - \cos x - \ln x}$$

$$= \cos x - (-\sin x) - \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \cos x + \sin x - \frac{1}{x}$$

Ans. C

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